Gazette. Saturdan

BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR.

WILLIAM P. LYOV, Editor and Proprietor. | OFFICE, CHARLES M. DAVIS, Contributing Editor. Bloomfield, N. J. AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JOURNAL OF LITERATURE, EDUCATION, GENERAL NEWS AND LOCAL INTERESTS. \$200 A YEAR-IN ADVANC Saturday, February 13, 1875

To Chergy men and School Teachers ONE DOLLAR A YEA !

THE

VOL. IV. -- NO.

SATURDAY GAZETTE,

BLOOMFIELD AND MONTCLAIR! BELLEVILLE, CALDWELL AND VERNA.

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY JURNAL BROOKLYN WHITE LEAD. OF LITERATURE, EDUCATION, POL-ITICS, GENERAL NEWS, AND ES-PECIALLY OF LOCAL IN

TERESTS. All Public and Legal questions, including political and social, sanitary and reformatory, educational and industrial topies, will be clearly presented and fully and fairly discussed. Nothing will be admitted to its columns

tast is unworthy of cordial we come to every family circle. To ADVERTISARS it should prave a val-uable medium. Our circulation extends to every part of Essex county, and considerably elsewhere.

SUBSCRIPTIONS and ADVERTISEMENTS will be received and forwarded by the Postmaster, also at our office in Recomfield, or may be addressed by mail, WM. P. LYON, Editor and Proprietor, BLOOMFIELD, N. J.

LOCAL INFOMATION CHURCH NOTICES-BLOOMFIELD.

FIRST PRESBYTERTAN-Rev. Benry W. Ballantine. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Praye Meeting on Thursday at 7.30 P. M.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL - Rev. Cary Spell-meyer. Preaching Sundays at 16, 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Regular Printer ing on Thursday at 7. 30 P. M.

BAPTIST -- Rev. Wm. Stubbert D. D. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 M. and 7. 45 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursday

CHRIST EPISCOPAL-Rev. T. J Danner, Rector. Services Sundays at 10, 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. and at Watsespg Chapel at 3. 30 P. M.

GERMAN PRESBYTERIAN-Rev. M. Ens M. and 7, 30 P. M. Pfayer Leeting on

WESTMINSTER PRESBYTERIAN Rev. Dunon Kennedy D. D. Preaching Sunday at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 45 P.M. Praise Meeting at 7. P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thurs- DR J. W. STICKLE. day at 8. P. M.

METHODIST EPISC. AT WATSUSSING-Rev A. M. and—P. M. Prayer Meeting on

CIVIL NOTICES-BLOOMFIELD. Town Council.- Jas Beach, President, J. F. E lsom, clerk.

JUSTICES OF PEACE-Wm. R. Hall.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS Joseph

MONTCLAIR,

Thursdays at 7, 45 P. M.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL -Rr. Geo. W. Smith. Preaching on Sun lay at 10. 30 A. M. and 7. 30 P. M. Bayer Meeting on Thursdays at 7. 30. B. M.

Case

and al

ST. LUKE'S EPISCOPAL-Rat. J. R. Maxwell Rector. Services on Standay at-10. 30 A. M. and 3. 30 P.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH - Rev. A. Brad ford. Preaching on Sunday at 10, 30 A. M. and 7, 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on Thursdays at 7. 45 P. M

CIVIL NOTICES - MOSTCLAIR. Town Council -Alfred Tollor, President; Chas. P. Sandford, Clerk Clark, N. O. JUSTICES OF PEACE-J. O Pillsbury.

MORRIS & ESSES R. R.

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west Montclair Bloomfid Newark. N. Y.

12 M.

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NA AND PINE BROOK. the arrival of the A. M. 750, 8.50 & 10.50 trains and the P. M. 2, 310, & 4.40 trains from Newark.

Returning Leave Pine Brook at 11.50 A. M. and Caldwell at 6.30 7.15, 8.15 & 9.50 A. M., and at 12.30, 2.30 & 4.10 P. M. GRO. B. HARRISON, Preprieter.

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PRESENTERIAN—Rev. J. R. Jerry, D. D.
Preaching on Sundays at 10, 30 A. M.
And 7, 30 P. M. Prayer Meeting on T. C. Houghton, East Orange jan24-bum

> SWAN QUILL Action. SPENCERIAN

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GENTLEMEN doing business in N. York, and living in Newark, by remaining in the train a few minutes longer, can reach the free air of the country.

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WE ARE ON THE HILL SIDE, and have fine air, splendid views, good drainage, and are within three to six minutes walk of the Depot.

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								1	100	- 10		4
HOUSE	with	5	Rooms,	Lot	50	by	150,		 		 	\$190
"			*				150, with					
- 4 2	with	10	Rooms,	all	imp	rov	ements,		 		 	500
	with			"	13	**						650

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HOUSES IN NEWARK-No. 52 Miller Street, also one corner Lincoln Avenue and Cartaret st., Woodside. TO RENT-Part of Store 450 Broad Street DESK ROOM 450 Broad Street,

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To aid persons in their choice of location, the following explanation of the reason for a preference for the West over the East, is quoted from reliaable authority:

WEST ENDS.

Most persons think that the reason why the West end of London or New York is more fashionable than the East, is nothing more than the topographical figuration of the capital. But the Academy of Sciences of Paris has pronounced this opinion to be a delusion, as we learn from an article in the Lon-

In the first place, it appears that it is not only at London, but at Paris, Vienna, Berlin, Turin, St. Petersburgh, and almost every other capital in Europe-at Liege, Caen, Montpelier, Toulouse, and several other large townswherever, in fact, there are not great local obstacles—the tendency of the wealthier inhabitants to group themselves to the west is almost as strongly marked as in the "great metropolis." In the second place, at Pompeii and other ancient towns, the same thing may be noticed; and in the third place, where the local figuration of the town necessitates an increase in a different direction, the moment the obstacle ceases, houses spread toward the west. This last fact may, it is stated, be particularly observed at Rome, and to a certain extent, at Edinburgh.

When, then, all cities and towns have their best districts in the west, it is pretty clear that the cause of it must be some general law entirely distinct from local situation. What is that law? "It arises from the atmospheric pressure," answers the Academy of Science. "When the barometric column rises, smoke and pernicious emanations rapidly evaporate in space. In the contrary case we see that smoke and pernicious vapors remain in apartments and on the surface of the soil. Now, every one knows that of all winds, that which causes the greatest ascension of the barometric column is that of the east, and that which lowers the most is the west. When the latter blows, it has the inconvenience of carrying with it to the eastern part of the town all the deleterious gases which it meets in its passage over the western parts. It results from that that the inhabitants of the eastern part of the town have to support not only their own smoke and miasma, but those of the western part of the town, brought to them by the west winds.

"When, on the contrary, the east wind slows, it purifies the air by causing to ascend the pernicious emanations which it cannot drive to the west. Consequently, the inhabitants of the west receive pure air from whatever part of the horizon it may arrive; and it may be added that, as the west winds are those which most frequently prevail, they are the first to receive the air pure and as it arrives from the country."

After thus explaining why the western parts are the best, the Academy makes these recommendations : 1. That persons who have the liberty of choice, and especially those of delicate health, should reside in the western parts of the towns.

2. That all establishments from which emanate pernicious vapors and gases should be placed in the east. 3. That in building a house in a town, and even in the country, the kitchen and other dependencies from which pernicious emanations may arise should be placed to the east. The members of the Academy who have announced the preceding discovery, and made the preceding recommendations are, all Special Correspondence of the GAZETTE THE GREAT TRIAL.

ORIES - HIS ADVOCACY OF WOMAN'S out in honor of Mons. Roussell in the same RIGHTS-ALSO THIS OPINIONS CONCERS Procession with Mr. Tilton.

al places. Not the least among the many must have a new name questions propounded at the present time is 'how on earth do these men obtain a live-

The identical faces which on the first day of the trial beamed upon the contestants and on the array of distinguished died at his residence corner of digh and counsel, now haunts the reporter in his White streets in that city, on Tip sainy, dreams. They seem to have taken root | As well might-a man attempt to sail a upon the floor, thrive on every window still, ship who had never before seen the becan, and blossem on the wall. Would that as for one to attempt to legislate the illgent the bouquet, were different.

The day opened with the annunciation of Mr. Tilton's political and social theories, which by this time have become 1874. . Its total height is 168 feet, and is pretty well known. Numerous article and very imposing in appearance,

Mr. Beecher's letter to the Cincinnati same kind, Convention followed, when Mr. Tilton About two thirds of the new State Capithen announced himself the champion of ion of the term, and passed from that to by Mr. Tilton from that gentleman.

In this reply Mr. Tilton held that inasmuch as true love was the basis of marriage, when that love terminated the marove has ceased.

including the gravity of the bench, by ke ming of the institution. his effective reading of a little poem of and the rumor is gaining ground that some of the jury absolutely woke up

in reading the correspondence between Mr Tilton for as many years back as detters could be found to read from, and no regret has yet been expressed by the public that more could not be found.

MRS. TILTON'S LETTERS

it will be remembered, were sent west and to their finding their way oack here, it it recently occurred. An exhibition was being deemed rather too hazardous to pub Thumb, at which the process were twenty lish them here first. The heartlessness of five cents for those over ten years of age ment has not only been universally con- der, It was Johnny's tenth borthday, and demned but his utterly firled in its object his cousin May, aged thirteen, thought it to be her duty to celebrate it by taking if we may judge from the eagerness with him in the afternoon to see the dwarf. which Mr. Tilton sought to shirk responsi- Arriving at the door, she put down thirtybility in the matter by saying that it was eight cents, and asked for two tickets. done by his counsel, Mr. Moiris, against "How old is the bey t" asked the ticket seller. "Well," replied Miss May, "three's

ton to let him have, them is it not a little of tickets accepted the accuracy of the surprising how Mr. Morris got hold of sverment, and handed her the proper cer-

Monday followed with more letters, at ter two days of welcome respite, and introduced further questioning in regard to Next came a volume of stories concern- The winter thus far has been unusually

ing questionable conduct on Mr. Tilton's severe in England and on the Continues. part, which seemed to annoy him exceedingly. The regard in which he held his re owing not so much to the cold as so the lationship to the rest concerned in the con- want of appliances to meet it, a character fidential communications, was manifested istic of English homes and English whensoever he pleased. This fact was England that has the comforts of American only developed by a sharp cross examina- usually without any means of heating othtion on this point and was very unwill er than the animal heat of the passengers, lingly admitted.

looked into Mr. Tilton's real estate affairs, elling, as in the United States, and developed the further fact that in telling his confidential communications to. his wife.

case, Mr. Tilton testified that his mother possessing an educational system worthy in-law, Mrs. Morse was the informant, and of a constitutionally governed State, and he once more waxed eloquent at the ex. spreading light even to the lowest classes pense of that lady, whose mouth he des with an unequalled development of the cribed as "an open gate."

Roussell, who it will be remembered was . The Deputy Constable appointed to executed for putting to death the Chief look after the children employed in the Justice of France and Archbishop of Par- his report to the Governor. He declares is. Mr. Tilton expatiated volubly on the that in the State there are 60 000 children claims to distinction of the defunct com- growing up in ignorance, in consequence munist, and it was with great difficulty of their employment at too early an age that Mr. Evarts was enabled to recall his and too exclusively in factories, remember to have gone into the surf to lief of the poor.

bathe at Coney Island, aithough that is what people generally go there for It transpired also that Mrs. Woodhuld and MR. TILTEN'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL THE her sister, Tennie C. Cisffin, also turn d

Wednesday was occupied in the exami-ING MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE OLIVER DATION OF Bishop Havens whit to M. Tol JOHNSON AGAIN-MORE ABOUT TILTON'S ton's house, Mr. Totons proficiency, as a Laby PRIENDS-How Mrs. Woodbill Stenographer, and the letter of apology. HEARD THE SAD STORY. ANIER ANIER Which it appears was never called a letter lof contrition" until after this friel began, when, as it is claimed that has adultery is Thursday tound Mr. Tilton in his custo not on an apologizable offence either the mary seat and the hangers on in their use, charge could not be made or the letter

> It got the new name C. H REQUA.

Items of Interest

Dr W Hamilton Stockwell, of Orange,

ly for the public good who is ignerally of ,

the laws of health. The Prooklyn tower of the East River bridge was completed on the 16 h, of Dock

poems were produced and read in evi- Prof. Watson has found a new asty. dence, all of which consumed much time. This is his seventeent, discovery of th

testified that he had taken direct issue taken albany, N. Y. is now it repleted with Mr. Beecher on this point, which The building, thus Gr. has cost \$5,000 000. caused a difference between them. He will be required to fluish it entirely

Daniel J. Shutts; of Mt. Union, Po., has "Woman's Rights" in the general accepta- recently patented a devise by which steaks may be easily and rapidly made tender his opinions on marriage and divorce, According to the Iron Age, a wedge or which were far from being in consonance plate of iron has been found individed in with those usually entertained. In this the masonry of the great pyramid, the indications being that it must have best connection a lengthy Letter to Horace wrought in the age of Cheups, placed there Greely was read, in reply to one received by some authorities as far back as \$400 years ago: This makes the use of the iron about 2500 years more ancient than it is supposed to be.

They have invented a new lock for bank vaults which cannot be opened except beriage did looking at it from a moral stand tween 9 in the morning and 3 in the afterpoint, and that the laws of to-day should noon, a clock regulating the matter beyond be repealed which holds the contract be recall. The object is to but a step to the tween the parties inviolable, after that annoyances that cashrers' families have been subjected to by burglers, who carry off the officer in the night and make him Mr. Evarts carried everything before him, give up all the special deposits in the

The revenues of the two great English Mr. Tilton's entitled 'To love to love, this universities are enormous. They are among is to live." The last line of every verse the largest land owners in the United T Kingdom, owning between them. \$19,718. was French, the same French every time, acres, scattered, through England and to wit. "Amier, amier, c'est a vievre." Wales, the land being generally of an ad-"The reader being both a scholar and an merable description. Their revenue from elocutionist knew just how to handle it, witles is \$270 225, and from stock and shares \$300,600. The combined Sevenues in the year 1871 amounted to \$3,722,925.

The beat monde of Saracose were surplis and sat up straight, as verse after verse ed recently at seeing agreeful dressed young lady wheeling a wheelbarrow; in which Friday was a dull and uninteresting was a bundle of coolings, through the day in Court, most of it being consumed streets, eminquiry the reason of such a oung lady, on being hectored by her macle regarding the pude of the belies of the present day, agreed to wheel a bundle of dothing around Fayette Park if he would give her a silk dress. The offer was accept ed, and the lady now has, a silk dress, and has received several proposals.

The following instance of yountful expublished by a Chicago paper with a view actness comes from Hingham/ Mass, where given here some two months since by Tom this method of working up public senti | and twelve and a half cents for those behis tenth birthday! but he was not been . In view of this unwillingness of Mr. Til until late in the afternoon," The ventor fit .- Harper a Magazine. .

George W. Peckham has been considered in this city of selling indecent pictures, and sentenced to the Penetentiary for two years. Oliver Johnson, the rise and growth of and a fine of \$500. Now let us see what the Independent, and Mr. Tilton's connect. ministers will petition for the parties of the scamp, - Observer.

and the cold weather has raised the death rate in London about 45 per cout. This is by his telling whomsoever he pleased ances. One can scarcely find a house in houses generally, and the rall was cars are which is soon exhausted. There is no On Tuesday, counsel for Mr. Beecher, country in the world where one can have so many comforts, whether at home or tray-

Austria, since 1818, appears almost as a new State-full of freels creations in every his numerous friends he sought to protect industry a member of the European famify in active relations with its neighbors--On being questioned concerning Mrs. with its rural population freed from the Woodhull's source of information in this longer chained by absolute regulations. press, and finally, thanks to the segminic action of the | andiords, the espital creat-He admitted marching in a Sunday ing powers of the country have received an procession commemorative of the death of extraordinary impetus.

factories in Massachusetts has presented

mind from the contemplation to explain Mr. William H. Aspinwall, recently dehow he came to take Mrs. Woodhull to one of the most Taluaide laymen of the Coney Island in a carriage twice, and Episcopal Church in this country the boating on the Harlem River; all of sided liberally in the building of church which he at length omitted and thought es, the support of ministers and mission it quite probable that some of these exlogical seminaries, and the establishment curtions were on Sunday. He did not and maintenance of institutions for the re-



of them, of European reputation as savants.